

Purity Specifications







essential oils

urity Specifications

At NOW® we take the quality and purity of our essential oils very seriously. We have made long-term investments in the instrumentation and the professional staff necessary to guarantee the identity, purity, and quality of our essential oils. We work closely with our growers and suppliers to safeguard the quality of our raw materials. By confirming all aspects of essential oil quality, we promise that what is on the label is what is in the bottle!

We have established long-lasting relationships with our suppliers, helping assure the quality and availability of our essential oils. We have also developed a stringent vendor qualification program, allowing us to source only high quality oils. We also make certain our oils are Non-GMO Project Verified and Cruelty-Free.

Factors such as global market conditions, geographical sourcing, and unanticipated weather events can affect the quality of the oils from year-to-year. These are similar concerns for many natural products when supply is constrained. Periodically, we have seen examples of dilution, substitution, and even the use of synthetic alternatives masquerading as their natural counterparts. Our procedures assure that these types of undesirable products never reach our customers.

CONFIRMING IDENTITY AND PURITY

NOW® assesses the quality of our essential oils through the evaluation of purity and identity. This protects our retailers and consumers, ensuring they get the product they paid for. We utilize numerous physical or physiochemical techniques, including:

- Instrumental testing such as Refractive Index, Optical Rotation, Specific Gravity, Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry (GC-MS), and Inductively Coupled Mass Spectrometry (ICP-MS);
- · Organoleptic Evaluation, focusing on appearance and odor.

TESTING IS THE DIFFERENCE

The orthogonal approach to essential oil testing by NOW® facilitates a complete characterization of the essential oil and guarantees the product identity, purity, and safety.

NOTE ABOUT THERAPEUTIC GRADE

Labeling an essential oil therapeutic, medicinal, or aromatherapy grade could be misleading. A number of companies use these terms, even though no governmental agency or other pharmacopeial organization approved grading standard is used consistently throughout the essential oil industry. This terminology can be used by any brand as a misleading measure of quality and has no real bearing on the identity, purity, or safety of an essential oil.

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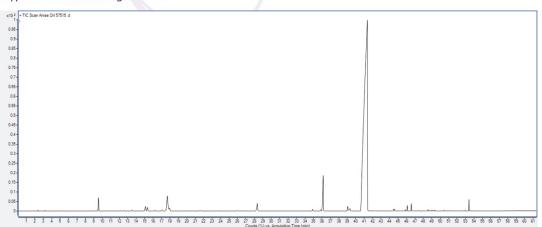
INCI NAME: Illicium verum
Plant Part: Ripened seed of plant
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.976 - 0.988 Refractive Index: 1.553 - 1.560 Optical Rotation: -2 to +1 DEG

Typical Gas Chromatogram







Ingredients: 100% pure atlas cedar oil. Aroma: Sweet, woodsy. Attributes: Grounding, Male Clarity Blend: 100% pure atlas cedar Cedrus atlantica Net 1 fl. oz. (30 mL)

INCI NAME: Cedrus atlantica Plant Part:

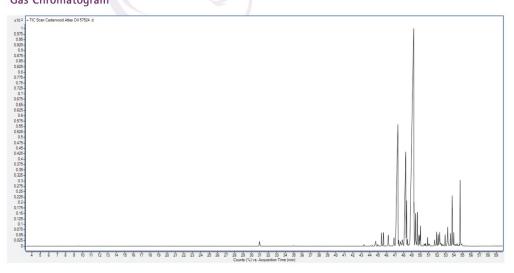
Processing:

Wood Specific Gravity: 0.925 - 0.945 Steam Distillation Refractive Index: 1.506 - 1.513

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS







Suggested Use: For aromatherapy use. For all other uses, carefully dilut with a carrier oil such as visible, greeceed ellips Ingredient: Organic Cedrus Atlantica (Atlas Cedar) Wood Oil. Aroma: Sweet, woodsy.

Attributes: Grounding, centering, balancing. Mixes Well With: atlas cedar

INCI NAME: Cedrus atlantica Plant Part:

Processing:

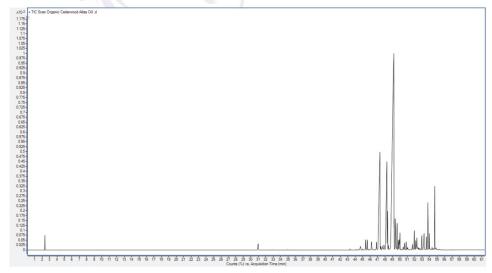
Wood Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.925 - 0.945 Refractive Index: 1.506 - 1.513

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS



Balsam Fir Needle



Suggested Use: For all other uses, carefully dilute with a carrier of user as a second of the carefully dilute with a carrier of user as a second of prior to use. Please consult a research of blook or other professional reference aurence for suggested of the carefully dilute and should be used with care.

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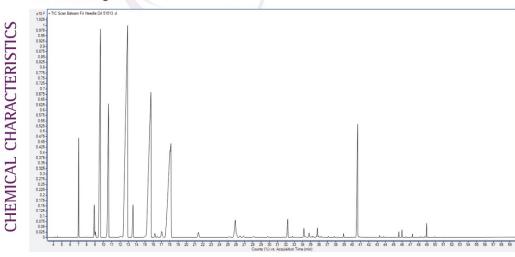
INCI NAME: Abies balsamea
Plant Part: Needles

Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.872 - 0.878 Refractive Index: 1.473 - 1.476

Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Ocimum basilicum

Plant Part: Flowering top or entire plant

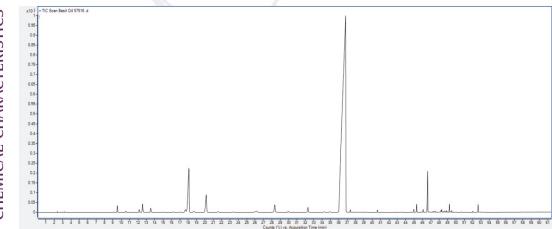
(leaves & twigs)
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.952 - 0.973
Refractive Index: 1.512 - 1.520
Optical Rotation: -2 to +2 DEG

Gas Chromatogram











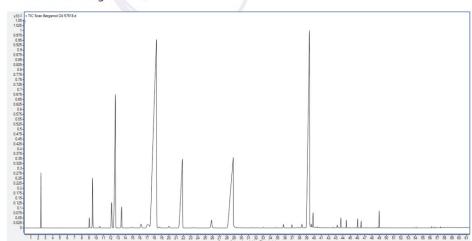
INCI NAME: Citrus bergamia
Plant Part: Fresh fruit peel
Processing: Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.871 - 0.879 Refractive Index: 1.465 - 1.468

Gas Chromatogram











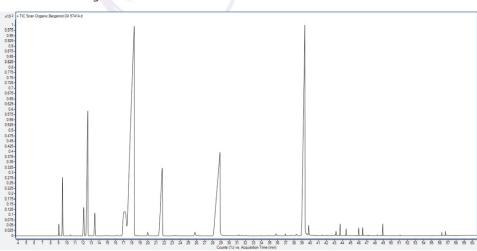
INCI NAME: Citrus bergamia
Plant Part: Fresh fruit peel
Processing: Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.865 - 0.883 Refractive Index: 1.464 - 1.469 Optical Rotation: +15 to +34 DEG

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS



Black Pepper





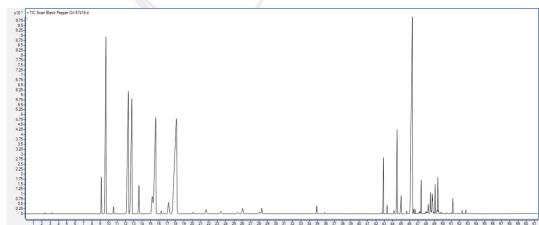
INCI NAME: Piper nigrum
Plant Part: Dried, unripe berries
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.864 - 0.884
Refractive Index: 1.479 - 1.488
Optical Rotation: -23 to -1 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









COM. blue tansy 10% oil blend 1 fl. oz. (30 mL)

INCI NAME: Tanacetum annuum

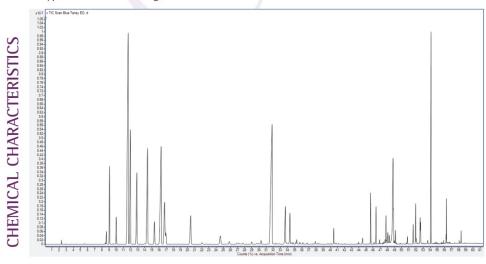
Plant Part: Aerial parts Steam Distillation Processing:

NOTE: Physical parameters and chromatogram is for pure blue tansy essential oil.

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.877 - 0.925 Refractive Index: 1.465 - 1.525

Typical Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Cinnamomum camphora

Plant Part: Wood

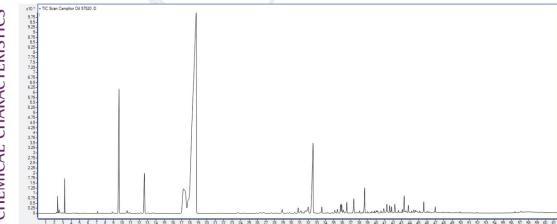
Processing: Fractional Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.855 - 0.895 Refractive Index: 1.461-1.471

Gas Chromatogram









Suggested Use: For around the arrival through the control of the c

100% pure Cardamom Elettaria cardamomum 1/3 fl. oz. (10 mL) Ingredient: Elettaria Cardamomum (Cardamom) Oil, Aroma: Spicy, warm. Extraction Method: Steam Distilled from seeds.

Caution: Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes. If pregnant or nursing, consult your healthcare practitioner before using.

Quality Tested by & Packaged for: NOW Foods Bloomingdale, IL 60108, USA nowfoods.com/essential-oils Packaged in the USA.

INCI NAME: Elettaria cardamomum

Plant Part: Seeds

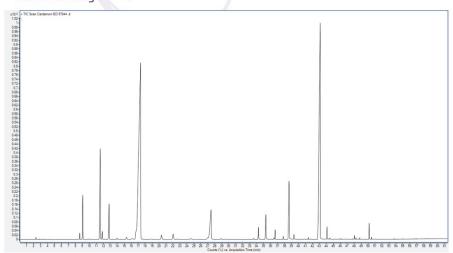
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.917 - 0.947 Refractive Index: 1.462 - 1.466 Optical Rotation: +22 to +44 DEG

Gas Chromatogram











INCI NAME: Daucus carota (subspecies sativa)

Plant Part: Seeds

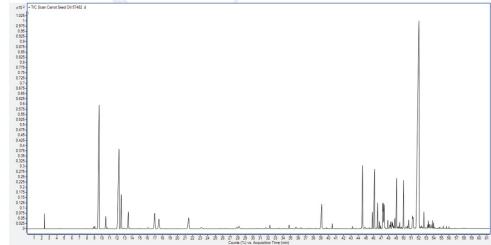
Processing: Steam Distillation

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.900 - 0.943 Refractive Index: 1.483 - 1.493 Optical Rotation: -30 to -4 DEG

Typical Gas Chromatogram









Suggested Use: For all other uses, carefully dilute with a careful of such as joints, gradesed, olive, grade

INCI NAME: Juniperus virginiana
Plant Part: Wood

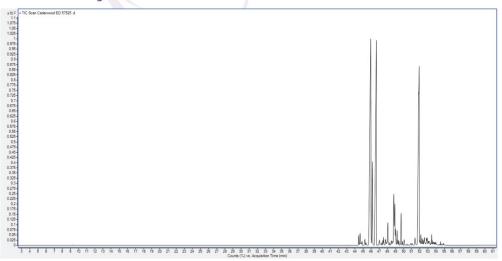
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.938 - 0.964 Refractive Index: 1.500 - 1.507

Gas Chromatogram











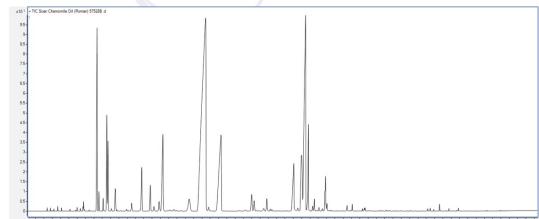
INCI NAME: Anthemis nobilis
Plant Part: Flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.892 - 0.910 Refractive Index: 1.440 - 1.450

Gas Chromatogram





Cinnamon Bark





INCI NAME: Cinnamomum zeylanicum

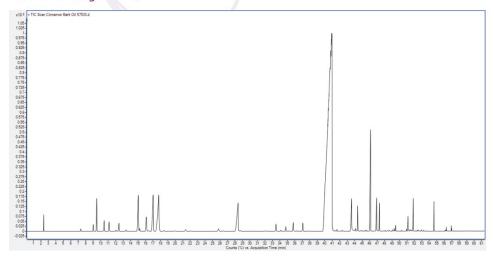
Plant Part: Dried inner bark
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 1.010 - 1.030 Refractive Index: 1.573 - 1.591 Optical Rotation: -2 to 0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS



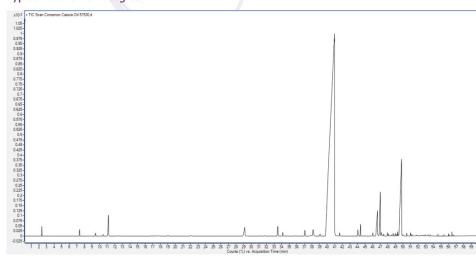
Supposted Use: For any administration of the second of the

INCI NAME: Cinnamomum cassia
Plant Part: Leaves, twigs, and bark
Processing: Steam Distillation

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 1.045 - 1.063 Refractive Index: 1.602 - 1.614 Optical Rotation: -1 to +1 DEG

Typical Gas Chromatogram



Cinnamon Cassia



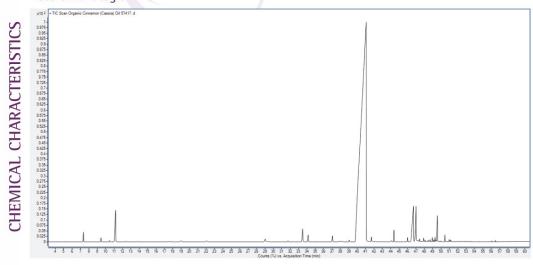


INCI NAME: Cinnamomum cassia
Plant Part: Leaves and twigs
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 1.045 - 1.063
Refractive Index: 1.600 - 1.650
Angular Rotation: -2 to +2 DEG

Gas Chromatogram







INCI NAME: Cymbopogon winterianus

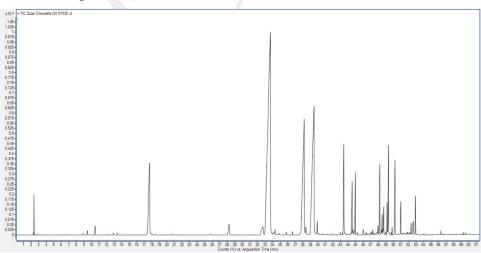
Plant Part: Dried grass
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.878 - 0.895 Refractive Index: 1.466 - 1.475

Gas Chromatogram









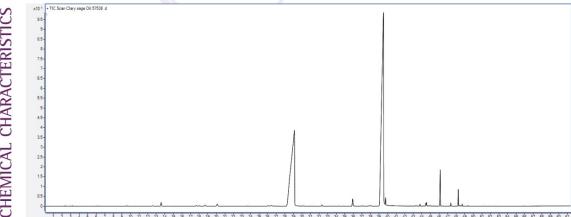
INCI NAME: Salvia sclarea Plant Part: Aerial parts Steam Distillation Processing:

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.886 - 0.929 Refractive Index: 1.458 - 1.473 Optical Rotation: -20 to -6 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









Ingredient: 100% pure **LOW** Aroma: Warm, pungent Attributes: Warming, soothing, comforting. Blues Relief Blend: 2 drops clove oil 2 drops lemon oil 3 drops orange oil Natural essential oils are highly concentrated and should be used with care Extraction Method: Steam Distilled from clove buds, leaves and stems. 100% pure clove 1 fl. oz. (30 mL)

INCI NAME: Eugenia caryophyllus Plant Part: Clove buds, leaves and stems

Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 1.038 - 1.060 Refractive Index: 1.527 - 1.537 Optical Rotation: -1.5 to 0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram











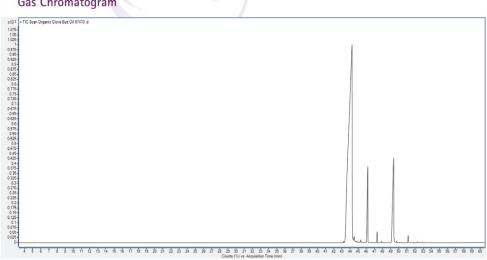
INCI NAME: Eugenia caryophyllus Plant Part: Clove buds Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 1.038 - 1.060 Refractive Index: 1.527 - 1.535 Optical Rotation: -1.5 to 0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS







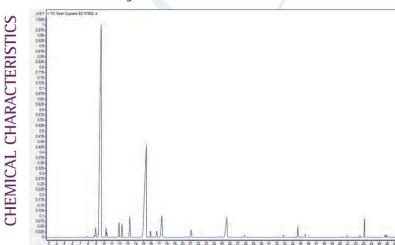


INCI NAME: Cupressus sempervirens
Plant Part: Leaves and branches
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.860 - 0.900 Refractive Index: 1.460 - 1.480

Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Eucalyptus globulus
Plant Part: Leaves and small branches
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.905 - 0.925 Refractive Index: 1.458 - 1.470 Optical Rotation: 0 to +10 DEG

Gas Chromatogram











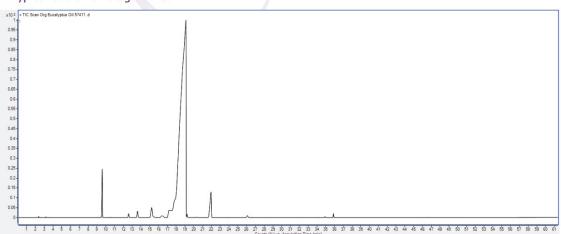
INCI NAME: Eucalyptus globulus
Plant Part: Leaves and small branches
Processing: Steam Distillation

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.880 - 0.925 Refractive Index: 1.456 - 1.472 Optical Rotation: -5 to +10 DEG

Typical Gas Chromatogram







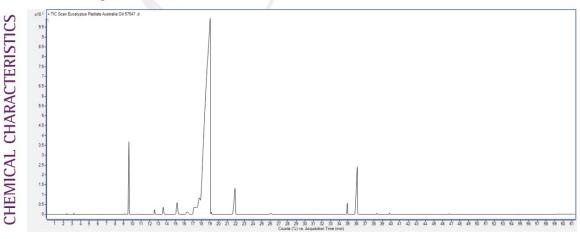


INCI NAME: Eucalyptus radiata
Plant Part: Leaves and twigs
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.882 - 0.923 Refractive Index: 1.455 - 1.480

Gas Chromatogram



Frankincense





INCI NAME: Boswellia carterii

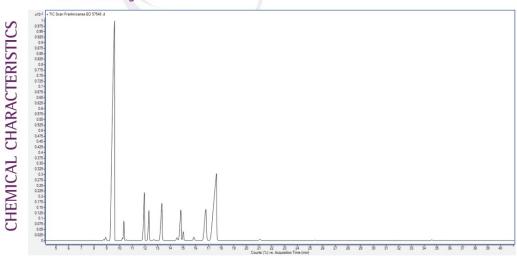
Plant Part: Tree resin obtained by exudation of the bark

Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.857 - 0.889
Refractive Index: 1.465 - 1.482
Optical Rotation: -15 to +35 DEG

Gas Chromatogram







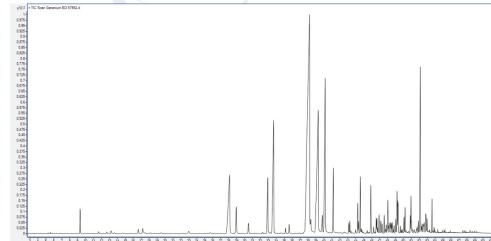
INCI NAME: Pelargonium graveolens
Plant Part: Fresh aerial flowering plant
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.886 - 0.898 Refractive Index: 1.464 - 1.472

Gas Chromatogram











Pelargonium graveolens Aerial parts Steam Distillation INCI NAME: Plant Part:

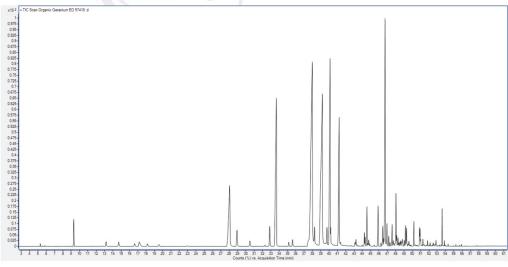
Processing:

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.880 - 0.899 Refractive Index: 1.461 - 1.475

Typical Gas Chromatogram









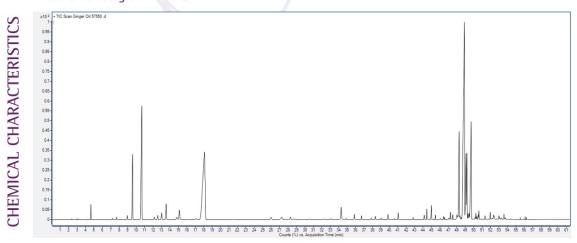


INCI NAME: Zingiber officinale
Plant Part: Dried root
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.870 - 0.882 Refractive Index: 1.488 - 1.494 Optical Rotation: -47 to -28 DEG

Gas Chromatogram







Supposted Use: For all other security districts and professional reference source for examinationary use. For all other uses, carefully district with a carrier of such as pipola, grapesed, other, or professional reference source for soughest of control of the security of the source of the source

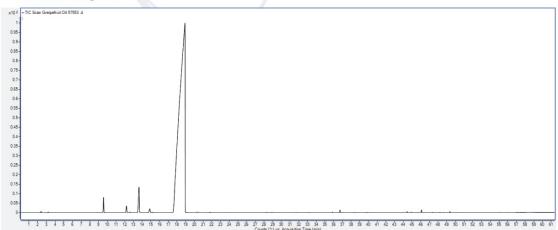
INCI NAME: Citrus paradisi
Plant Part: Fresh fruit peel
Processing: Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.848 - 0.856
Refractive Index: 1.475 - 1.478
Optical Rotation: +91 to +96 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









Suggested Use: This blind is already pre-diluted and ready for use. Please consult an essential oil book or other professional source for suggested use. Natural essential oil source for suggested use, which were professional source for suggested use, Please consult an essential oil source for suggested use. Natural essential oil should be handled with carrier oils many close office source, please clean thoroughly after oach use.

Caution: Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes. If pregnant or with eyes in pregnant or with eyes. If pregnant or with eyes in pregnant or with eyes. If pregnant or with eyes in pregnant or with eyes in pregnant or with eyes in pregnant or with eyes. If pregnant or with eyes in eyes in the pregnant or with eyes in the pregnant or with eyes in the pregnant or with eyes in eyes in the professional and an eye with eyes of a factor of a supplementation of the professional and a supplementation of a supplementation o

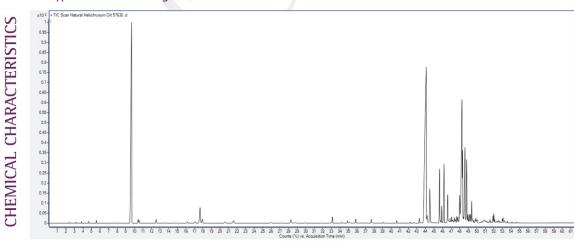
INCI NAME: Helichrysum italicum
Plant Part: Flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

NOTE: All physical and chemical parameters are for pure helichrysum essential oil.

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.880 – 0.920 Refractive Index: 1.470 – 1.484

Typical Gas Chromatogram









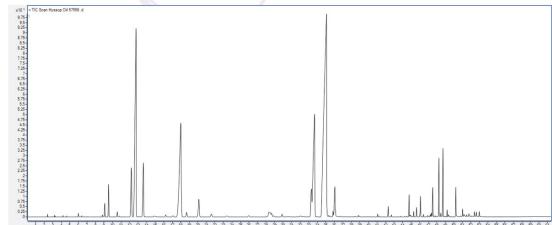
INCI NAME: Hyssopus officinalis
Plant Part: Flowering tops and leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.917 - 0.965 Refractive Index: 1.473 - 1.486

Gas Chromatogram







Ingredients: Pure jojoba oil & pure jasmine absolut **MOU** essential oils absolute oil 2 drops lavender oil 15 drops vanilla bler jasmine Extraction Method: ábsolute 7.5% oil blend Jasminum grandiflorum 1 fl. oz. (30 mL)

INCI NAME: Jasminum grandiflorum Plant Part: Jasmine flowers

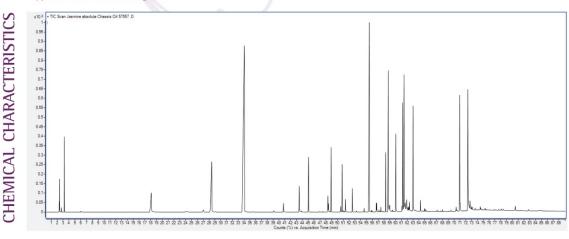
Processing: Solvent Extracted

NOTE: Physical parameters and chromatogram is for pure jasmine absolute essential oil.

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.865 - 0.875 Refractive Index: 1.478 - 1.530

Typical Gas Chromatogram



Juniper Berry



Supposted Use For all content of the content of the

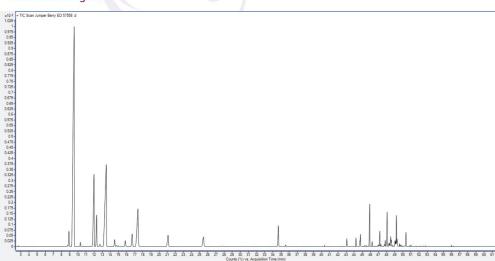
INCI NAME: Juniperus communis
Plant Part: Dried ripe berry
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.854 - 0.879
Refractive Index: 1.474 - 1.484
Optical Rotation: -15 to 0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





Lavender



Suggested Use:
For aromatherapy use: For all other uses, carefully distinct pipola, grapesed, olive, or almond oil prior to use. Please cansult an essential oil so do or other professional references account for suggested distinct relations and the professional references account for suggested distinct relations.

Natural essential oils are highly concentrated and should be used with care.

Caution: Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes. If pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing, consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing consult your hashings represented by the pregnant or nursing consulting the pregnant or nursing consulting

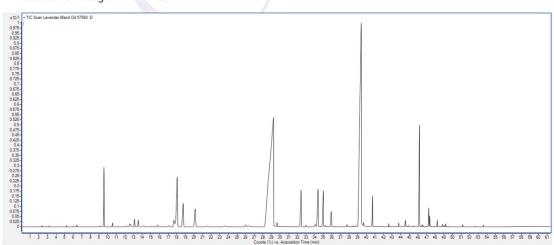
INCI NAME: Lavandula angustifolia
Plant Part: Flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.875 - 0.896
Refractive Index: 1.459 - 1.470
Optical Rotation: -12.5 to -6.0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









Suggested Use: For almost and season of the season of the

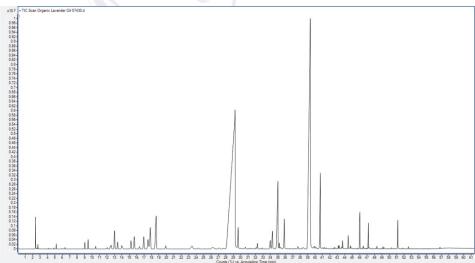
INCI NAME: Lavandula angustifolia
Plant Part: Flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.875 - 0.888
Refractive Index: 1.459 - 1.470
Optical Rotation: -12.5 to -6.0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram











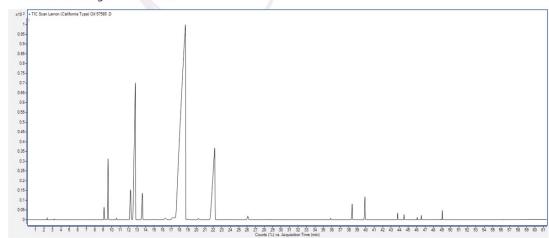
INCI NAME: Citrus limon
Plant Part: Fresh fruit peel
Processing: Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.849 - 0.855 Refractive Index: 1.473 - 1.476 Optical Rotation: +57 to +65.6 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





1 ORGANIC





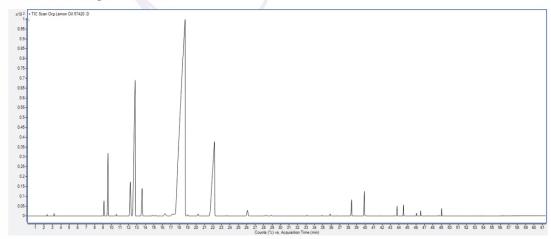
INCI NAME: Citrus limon
Plant Part: Fresh fruit peel
Processing: Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.849 - 0.855 Refractive Index: 1.473 - 1.476 Optical Rotation: +57.0 to +65.6 DEG

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS



Lemon Eucalyptus



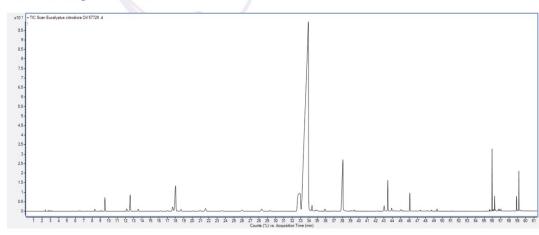


INCI NAME: Eucalyptus citriodora
Plant Part: Leaves and twigs
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.860 - 0.877
Refractive Index: 1.450 - 1.459
Optical Rotation: -1 to +6.5 DEG

Gas Chromatogram



CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Lemongrass





INCI NAME: Cymbopogon flexuosus
Plant Part: Plant leaves

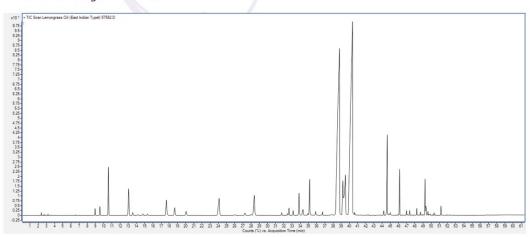
Plant Part: Plant leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.890 - 0.904 Refractive Index: 1.483 - 1.489 Optical Rotation: -10 to 0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Cymbopogon flexuosus

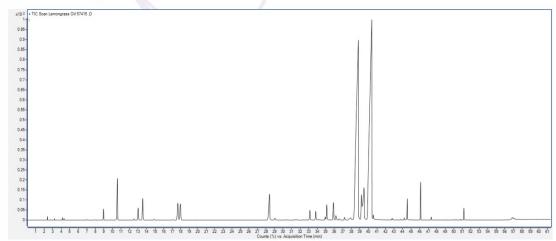
Plant Part: Processing: Plant leaves Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.890 - 0.904 Refractive Index: 1.478 - 1.498 Optical Rotation: -10 to 0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram











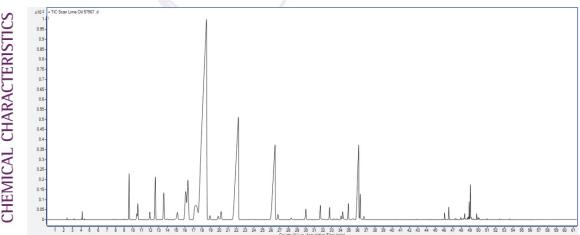
Citrus aurantifolia Whole crushed fruit INCI NAME: Plant Part: Steam Distillation Processing:

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.855 - 0.863 Refractive Index: 1.474 - 1.477 Optical Rotation: +34 to +47 DEG

Typical Gas Chromatogram











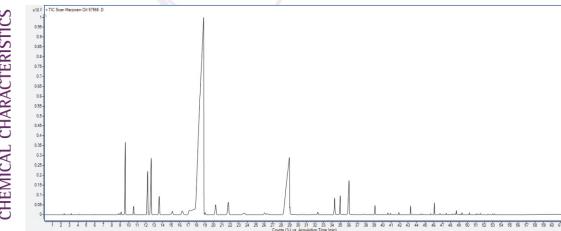
INCI NAME: Thymus mastichina Plant Part: Flowering plant Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.904 - 0.920 Refractive Index: 1.463-1.468 Optical Rotation: -5.0 to +10.0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram











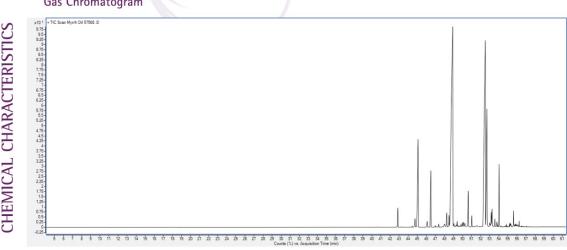
INCI NAME: Commiphora myrrha Plant Part: Plant's oleoresin-gum Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.985 - 1.014 Refractive Index: 1.519 - 1.528 Optical Rotation: -98 to -60 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









Sugarsted Use: This ident is already one official disaloy for use. Please created an essential oil source for suggested uses.

Natural essential oil solve of other professional source for suggested uses.

Natural essential oil should be handled with carrier oils may dog offises; please clean throughly after each use.

Custom: Keep rut of reach offises; please clean throughly after each use.

Custom: Keep rut of reach offises; please clean throughly after each use.

Custom: Keep rut of reach offises; please clean throughly after each use.

Custom: Keep rut of reach offises; please clean throughly after each use.

Custom: Keep rut of reach offises; please clean form Method: Stream Distilled from flowers.

Purity Tested Quality Asserted

Citrus aurantium

1 (1), oz. (30 m.)

Code 79788 vi.

INCI NAME: Citrus aurantium

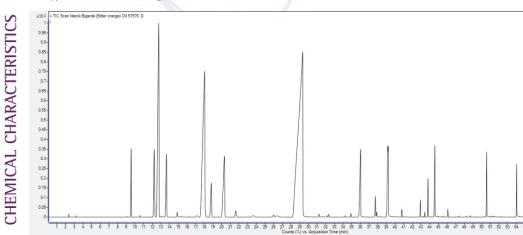
Plant Part: Flowers
Processing: Steam Distillation

NOTE: All physical and chemical parameters are for pure neroli essential oil.

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Refractive Index: 1.466 - 1.474 Specific Gravity: 0.862 - 0.875

Typical Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Myristica fragrans

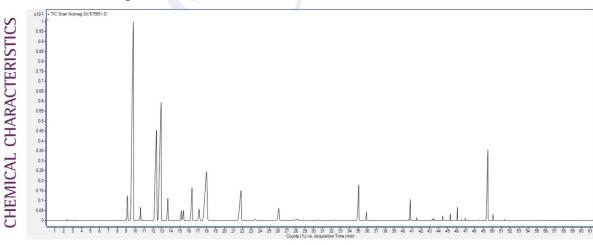
Plant Part: Seeds

Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.880 - 0.910 Refractive Index: 1.474 - 1.488 Optical Rotation: +8 to +30 DEG

Gas Chromatogram







Suggested Use:
For aromatherapy use. For all other uses, carefully delite and the state of the s

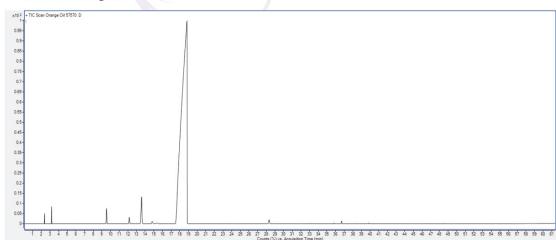
INCI NAME: Citrus sinensis
Plant Part: Fresh fruit peel
Processing: Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.842 - 0.846 Refractive Index: 1.472 - 1.474 Optical Rotation: +94 to +99 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





Organic





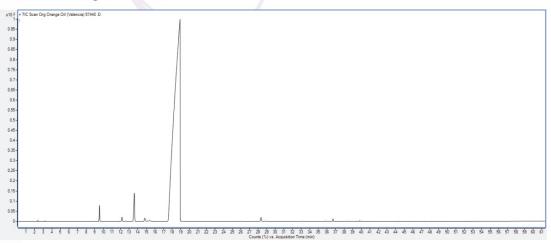
INCI NAME: Citrus sinensis
Plant Part: Fresh fruit peel
Processing: Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.842 - 0.846 Refractive Index: 1.472 - 1.474 Optical Rotation: +94 to +99 DEG

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS









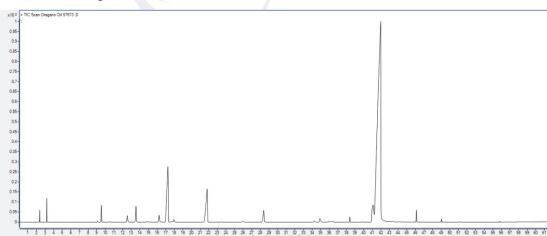
INCI NAME: Origanum vulgare
Plant Part: Herb and leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.935 - 0.960 Refractive Index: 1.506 - 1.512

Gas Chromatogram





Oregano



Suggested Use: For aromatherapy use. For all other uses, carehully distored by the content of th

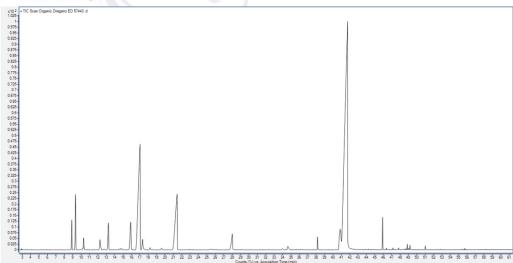
INCI NAME: Origanum vulgare
Plant Part: Dried flowering herb
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.935 - 0.960 Refractive Index: 1.506 - 1.512 Optical Rotation: -2.0 to +3.0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





Patchouli





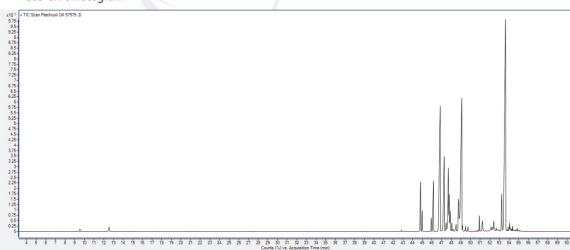
INCI NAME: Pogostemon cablin
Plant Part: Dried leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.950 - 0.970 Refractive Index: 1.505 - 1.518

Gas Chromatogram







COM. Aroma: Musky, earthy. Natural essential oils are highly concentrated and should be used with care patchouli

INCI NAME: Pogostemon cablin

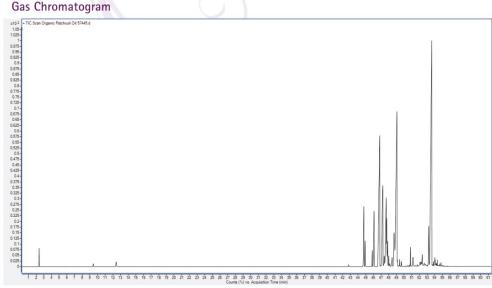
Plant Part: Leaves Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.850 - 0.970 Refractive Index: 1.505 - 1.518 Optical Rotation: -48 to -68

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS









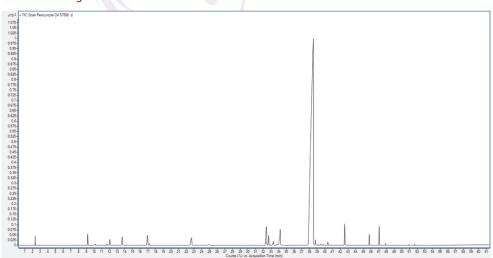
INCI NAME: Mentha pulegium
Plant Part: Leaves and flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS
Specific Gravity: 0.928 - 0.940

Refractive Index: 1.483 - 1.488

Gas Chromatogram









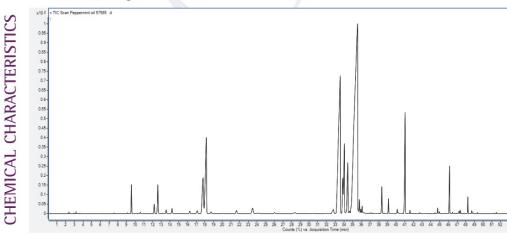


INCI NAME: Mentha piperita
Plant Part: Leaves and aerial parts
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.896 - 0.908
Refractive Index: 1.459 - 1.465
Optical Rotation: -32 to -18 DEG

Gas Chromatogram







Suggested Use: For anomatherapy use. For all other uses, carefully dilute with a carrier of such as a substitution of the companies of the com

INCI NAME: Mentha piperita

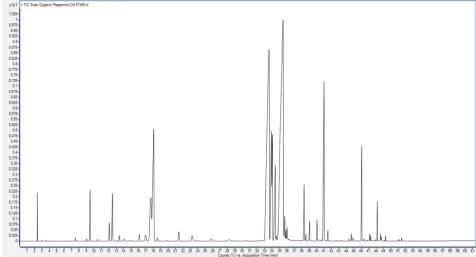
Plant Part: Leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.896 - 0.908
Refractive Index: 1.459 - 1.465
Optical Rotation: -32 to -18 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Pinus sylvestris Plant Part: Needles

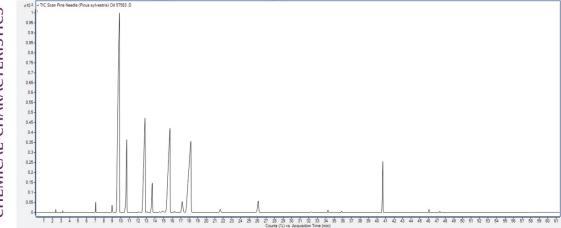
Steam Distillation Processing:

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.855 - 0.885 Refractive Index: 1.470 - 1.485 Optical Rotation: -4 to +10 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS





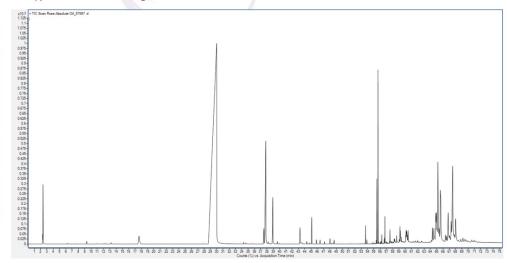
INCI NAME: Rosa damascena
Plant Part: Rose petals
Processing: Solvent Extracted

NOTE: Physical parameters and chromatogram is for pure rose absolute essential oil.

TYPICAL PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.947 - 1.097 Refractive Index: 1.495 - 1.520

Typical Gas Chromatogram







Suggested Use: For aromatherapy use. For all the work of the control of the contr

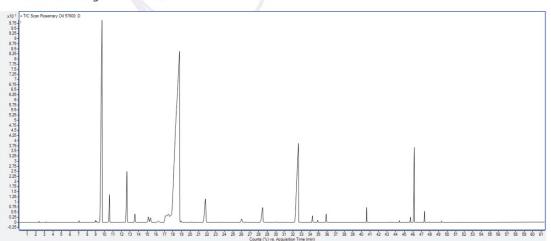
INCI NAME: Rosmarinus officinalis
Plant Part: Flowers, Stems, Leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.894 - 0.912 Refractive Index: 1.464 - 1.476 Optical Rotation: -5 to +10 Deg

Gas Chromatogram











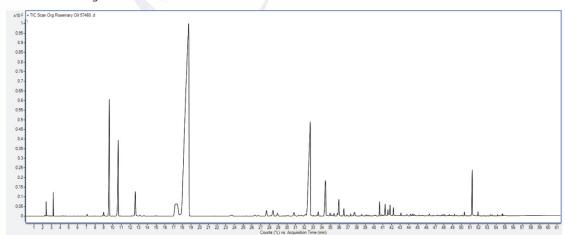
INCI NAME: Rosmarinus officinalis
Plant Part: Flowering tops and leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.894 - 0.912 Refractive Index: 1.464 - 1.476 Optical Rotation: -5 to +10 DEG

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS







Suggested Use: For aironatherapy use. For all other uses, carefully diline with a careful scale as a spike of sage oil.

Arona: Warm, camphoraceous.

Pease consult an essential oil book or other professional reference source for suggested dilution ratios.

Natural essential oils are highly concentrated and and about be used with care.

Cardion: Keep out of reach of children. Aveid contact with stain or eyes. If progrant of leating, concentrated with stain or eyes. If progrant of leating, concentrated and program of children. Aveid contact with stain or eyes. If program of leating, concentrated and program of children. Aveid contact with stain or eyes. If some of children. Aveid contact with stain or eyes. If some of children. Aveid contact with stain or eyes. If some of children. Aveid contact with stain or eyes. If some of children aveid contact

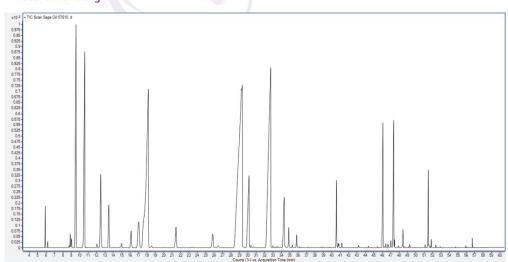
INCI NAME: Salvia officinalis
Plant Part: Partially dried leaves
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.903 - 0.925 Refractive Index: 1.457 - 1.469 Optical Rotation: +2 to +29 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





Sandalwoo



sandalwood 14% oil blend Santalum album 1 fl. oz. (30 mL)

INCI NAME: Santalum album Wood Plant Part:

Steam Distillation Processing:

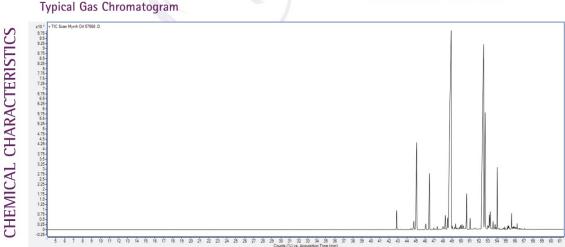
is for pure sandalwood essential oil.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

NOTE: Physical parameters and chromatogram

Specific Gravity: 0.870 - 0.885 Refractive Index: 1.500 - 1.510

Typical Gas Chromatogram







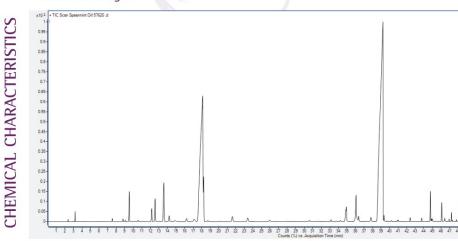


INCI NAME: Mentha spicata
Plant Part: Leaves and flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.917 - 0.934 Refractive Index: 1.484 - 1.491 Optical Rotation: -59 to -48 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Mentha spicata

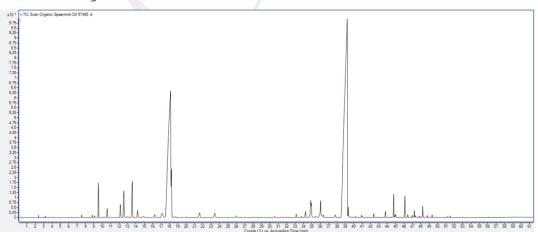
Plant Part: Leaves and flowering tops Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.917 - 0.934 Refractive Index: 1.484 - 1.491 Optical Rotation: -59 to -48 DEG

Gas Chromatogram

CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS





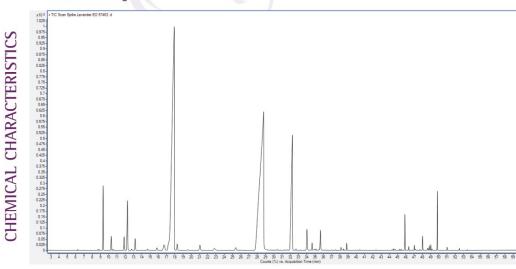
Suppended Use: for sumatherapy one. For all other uses, carefully dilute with a carrier of such as joicks, grapesed, olive, or almost oliginary of the suppension of the suppe

INCI NAME: Lavandula latifolia
Plant Part: Flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.890 - 0.917 Refractive Index: 1.461 - 1.468

Gas Chromatogram



Tangerine



Supposted Use: For all other uses, carefully dilute with a carrier of such as joicke, proposed, olive, or all other uses, carefully dilute with a carrier of such as joicke, proposed, olive, or all other to use the professional reference source for suggested dilution ratios. Natural essential oils are highly concentrated and should be used with care.

Caution: Keep out of reach with eyes if proposed of the propo

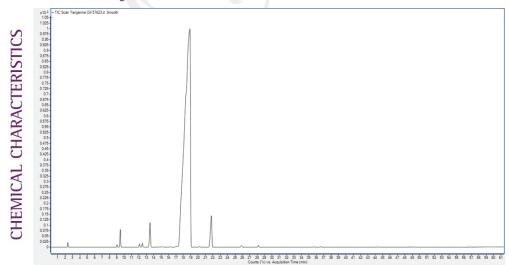
INCI NAME: Cital Plant Part: Free Processing: Col

Fresh fruit peel Cold Pressed

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.844 - 0.854
Refractive Index: 1.473 - 1.476
Optical Rotation: +88 to +96 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









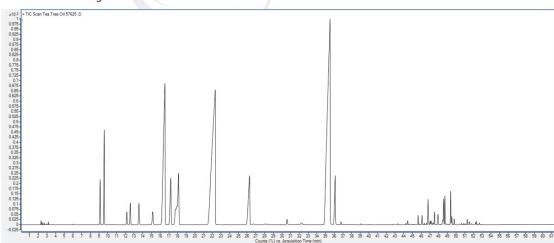
INCI NAME: Melaleuca alternifolia
Plant Part: Leaves and twigs
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.885 - 0.906 Refractive Index: 1.475 - 1.482 Optical Rotation: +7 to +12 DEG

Gas Chromatogram





Tea Tree





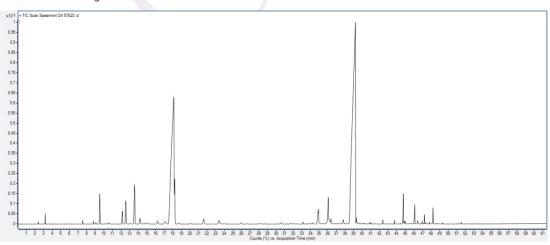
INCI NAME: Melaleuca alternifolia
Plant Part: Leaves and twigs
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.888 - 0.909 Refractive Index: 1.475 - 1.482 Optical Rotation: +7 to +12 DEG

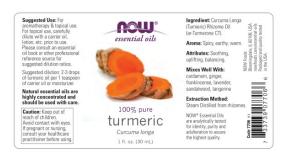
Gas Chromatogram











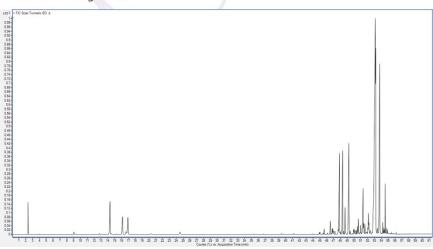
INCI NAME: Curcuma longa
Plant Part: Rhizomes
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.871 - 0.940
Refractive Index: 1.475 - 1.513
Optical Rotation: -22 to +30 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









Suggested Use: for aromatherapy
use. For all other uses, carefully
dilute with a carrier oil such as
jojcha, grapesed, olive, or almond
prior to use. Please
onosult an essential
oil book or other
professional reference
source for suggested
dilution ratios.

Natural essential
oil so with care.

Natural essential
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NOW Foods
Bloomspale, IL 60108, USA
now/oods con/lessential-oils
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Packaged in the USA

INCI NAME: Vetiveria zizanioides
Plant Part: Roots

Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.980-1.035 Refractive Index: 1.519-1.529 Optical Rotation: +17 to +46 DEG

Gas Chromatogram



White Thym





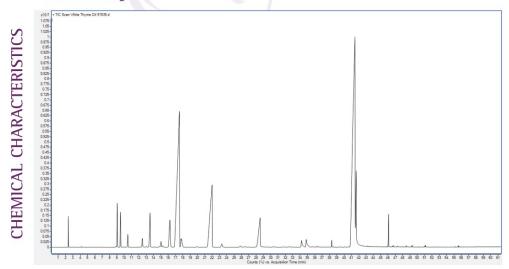
INCI NAME: Thymus vulgaris/ zygis Plant Part: Flowering tops

Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.915 - 0.935 Refractive Index: 1.495 - 1.505 Optical Rotation: -3.0 to -0.1 DEG

Gas Chromatogram









INCI NAME: Gaultheria procumbens

Plant Part: Leaves

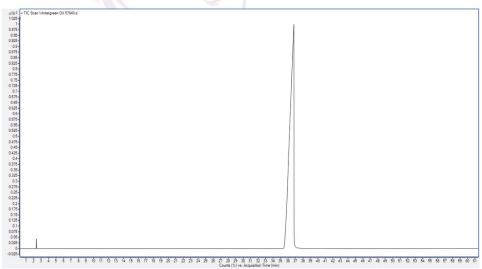
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 1.176 - 1.182 Refractive Index: 1.535 - 1.538 Optical Rotation: -1.500 to +0.500

Gas Chromatogram





Ylang Ylang Extra



Suggested Use: For aromatherapy see. For all other uses, carefully drifted programment of the programment of

INCI NAME: Cananga odorata
Plant Part: Flowering tops
Processing: Steam Distillation

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity: 0.935 - 0.985 Refractive Index: 1.498 - 1.509 Optical Rotation: -46.0 to -25.0 DEG

Gas Chromatogram



